

Nombre : \_\_\_\_\_

## Final Exam Study Guide

Final Exam Date: \_\_\_\_\_

### PART 1 - CONJUGATION

\*Know the subject pronouns and how to conjugate -ar, -er and -ir verbs.

#### A. The subject pronouns

Singular		Plural	
yo	(I)	nosotros	(we, masculine)
		nosotras	(we, feminine)
tú	(you, informal)	vosotros	(you, plural, masculine)
		vosotras	(you, plural, feminine) *Spain only
él	(he)	ellos	(they, masculine)
ella	(she)	ellas	(they, feminine)
usted	(you, formal)	ustedes	(you, plural)

#### B. Conjugating present tense -ar verbs

In order to have a correct verb with each subject, the infinitive of the verb is changed so that the verb form agrees with the subject pronoun or noun. Drop the ending **-ar** and add the **endings** that belong to the different subjects. This step is called **CONJUGATION**.

cantar = to sing

yo canto	(I sing)	nosotros cantamos	(we sing)
		nosotras cantamos	(we sing)
tú cantas	(you sing) *informal	vosotros cantáis	(you all sing)
		vosotras cantáis	(you all sing) *Spain only
él canta	(he sings)	ellos cantan	(they sing)
ella canta	(she sings)	ellas cantan	(they sing)
usted canta	(you sing) *formal	ustedes cantan	(you all sing)

## PART 2 - TPRS STRUCTURES

\*There will be a short story in Spanish. Study the following structures in order to be able to comprehend the reading passage on your exam.

*una chica/la chica*  
a girl/the girl

*quiero*  
I want

*un chico/el chico*  
a boy/the boy

*quieres*  
you want

*un amigo/una amiga*  
a friend (male)/a friend (female)

*quiere*  
s/he wants

*un elefante*  
an elephant

*tengo*  
I have

*un tigre*  
a tiger

*tienes*  
you have

*la casa*  
the house

*tiene*  
s/he has

*hay*  
there is/are

*le da*  
s/he gives to him/her

*contento/contenta*  
happy (male)/happy (female)

*porque*  
because

*va a*  
goes to

*pero*  
but

*está en*  
is in

*mi*  
my

*le dice*  
s/he says to him/her

*su*  
his/her

*ve*  
s/he sees

*pobre*  
poor