**Test Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* Study all the vocabulary on page 114.
* Read the grammar section about subject pronouns on page 98.Make sure you know their English meanings.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| yo I | nosotros we (masculine)nosotras we (feminine) |
| tú you (familiar) | vosotros you all (masculine)vosotras you all (feminine) |
| usted (Ud.) you (formal)él heella she | ustedes (Uds.) you all (formal)ellos they (masculine)ellas they (feminine) |

* Read the grammar section about –ar verbs on page 100. Make sure you understand what an infinitive is and how to conjugate an –ar verb in the present tense.

**Steps to conjugating a verb:**

1. Drop the –ar from the infinitive.
2. Take the stem (letters left over after dropping the –ar).
3. Add the correct verb endings based on who is performing the action.

**hablar = to speak**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (yo) habl**o** | I speak | (nosotros) habl**amos**(nosotras) | we speak |
| (tú) habl**as** | you speak (informal) | (vosotros) habl**áis**(vosotras) | you all speak\*Spain only |
| Ud.(él) habl**a**(ella) | you speak (formal)he speaksshe speaks | Uds.(ellos) habl**an**(ellas) | you all speakthey speakthey speak |